

Tree Commission
November 10, 2025
T2025-0245
701 Passover Lane

I am writing to express my *opposition* to the requested removal of the two strangler figs in the Historic Key West Cemetery.

These trees have been established, growing old along with the historic graves they shade. They are living monuments, qualifying for historic recognition, and are often the subject of artists and photographers visiting our unique cemetery. Aesthetically they have "taken over"; the fig's natural roots entwining a headstone creates a dramatic, mythical, and visually striking image that many find beautiful and inspiring. This "lost world" aesthetic is a significant draw for visitors to this outdoor museum, enhancing the sense of timelessness and natural history. In various cultures and religions, fig trees hold significant spiritual and symbolic meaning, often representing enlightenment, wisdom, resilience, abundance, and peace. Removing such a tree could be seen as disrespecting these deeply held beliefs. Tree number two is home to one such shrine. The presence of each tree represents a natural process unfolding within a human-made historical context, showcasing the powerful intersection of nature and human history. Furthermore, these *native* keystone trees are some of the few remaining large canopy trees offering shade in the cemetery. They are resilient in storms and provide food and shelter to many species of migrating birds.

Most of the burials beneath these trees are historic, dating back to the 1880's, interred at a time when metal caskets were rare and costly (they were first patented for prevention of graverobbing in the mid-nineteenth century but were very costly and not popularized until after the war in the 1960's). To imply that bodily fluids are now leaking into the ground from these historic graves is inaccurate. Nor is it accurate to imply that it is neglectful or disrespectful to those buried beneath these trees by allowing nature to become a part of this hallowed ground. Current sources of contamination come not just from human remains, but also embalming fluids, coffins, and materials such as varnish, hinges, nails. Never mind the medical devices, implants, and dental work. There are many studies on necroleachate contamination. The multiple wells located throughout the cemetery were capped in the 1970's as a public safety precaution. Fortunately, our water supply comes from the mainland. The bigger threat to public safety is the coconut palms lining many of the avenues.

The best management solution is to allow this intended or accidental, *commemorative* element to remain a part of our historic cemetery. Attempting removal and disrupting those buried beneath will cause irreversible damage from both a practical, archeological, historic, and aesthetic standpoint. *More* damage will result from attempting to remove these trees. Leaving a large stump would be an eyesore. Proper restoration of historic markers is very costly. How will these historic fences, copings, cradles, and markers be properly restored? How will human remains be sorted and reinterred? Who is financing this project? How will the many descendants react to this irreversible disturbance? Have they been notified and granted written approval?

The presence of mature, *long-established* strangler figs in our historic cemetery is viewed by the community as a part of the site's unique character. Yes, this site was designated as a cemetery in 1847, but why would we be in a hurry to erase its 178-year-old history and character? To suggest removing these two trees is unnecessary and unacceptable.

Respectfully,

Mary Ann Matter
1309 Elizabeth St
Former Archivist, City of Key West Cemetery

Tract #6 Fourth & Laurel Tree # Two



Thomas (1929) & Romaldo (1903) Russell Lot #265

A Spiritual Tree for Many

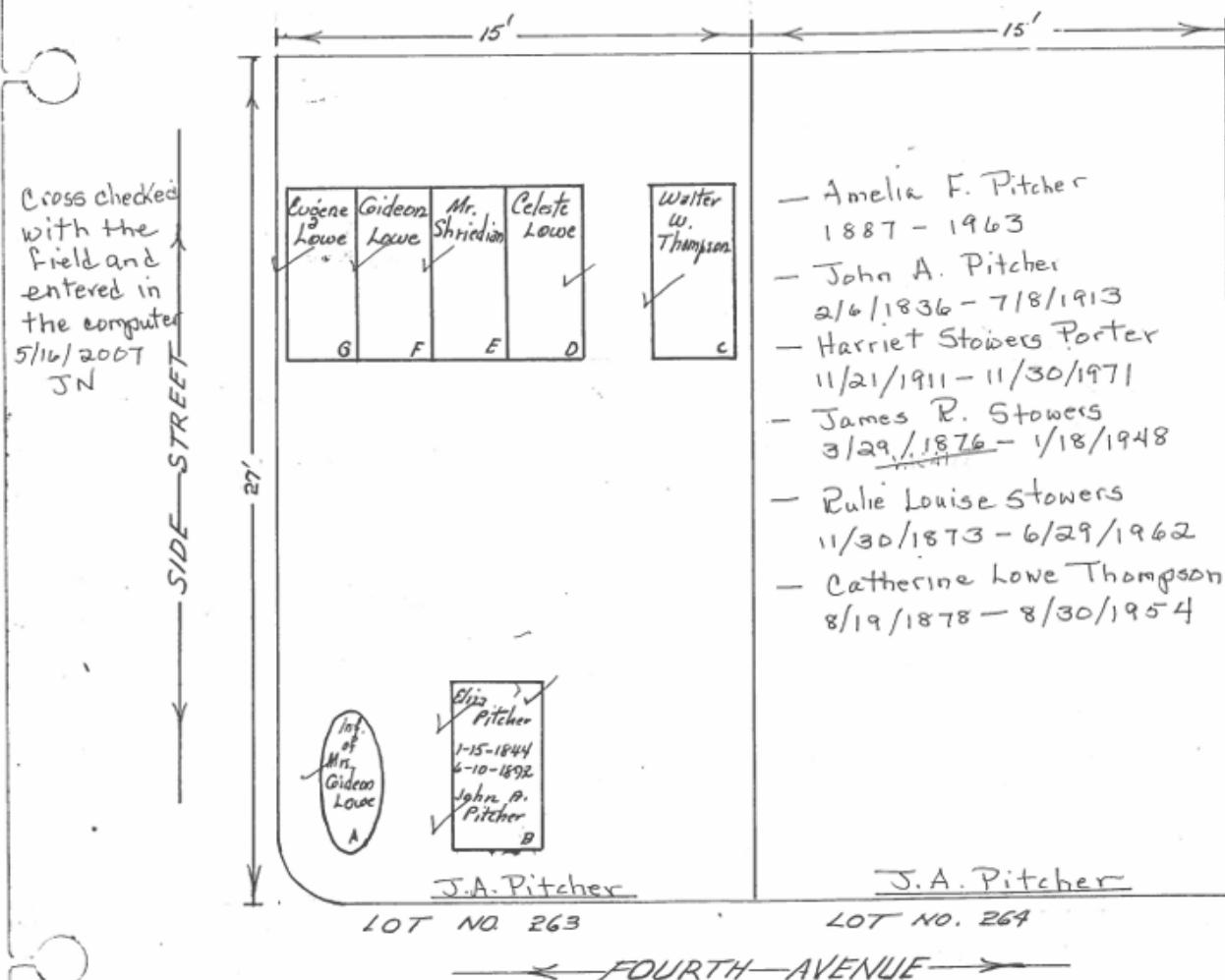


Spiritual Mementos (Crucifix, Charms, Crystals, Elegua, Cane, Stones & Dog Bone)



The following are the six lots affected by tree number two, with a total of 99 burials.

OWNER LOT NO. 263 J. A. Pitcher ⁹⁹
MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK "S" PAGE 294
OWNER LOT NO. 264 J. A. Pitcher ^{1x} 298
MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK "X" PAGE 298



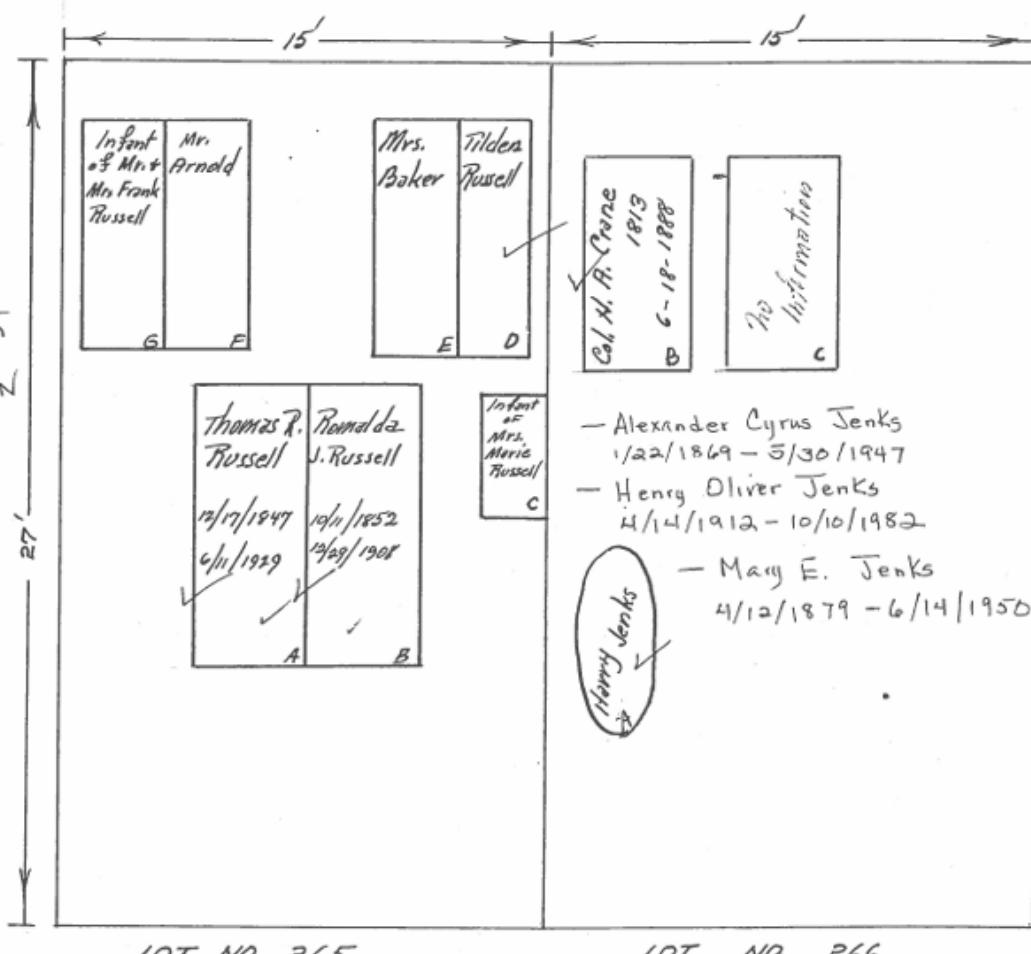
BOUNDARY SCALE
1" = 4'

TRACT NO. 6

LOTS 263
264

OWNER LOT NO. 265 Thomas Russell
 MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK _____ PAGE _____
 OWNER LOT NO. 266 _____
 MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK _____ PAGE _____

Cross checked
 with the field
 and entered in
 the computer.
 5/17/2007. JN



BOUNDARY SCALE
 1" = 4'

TRACT NO. 6

LOTS

265
266

OWNER LOT NO. 267 A. J. Shanahan

MONROE COUNTY RECORDS

BOOK _____ PAGE _____

OWNER LOT NO. 268 Napoleon Shanahan

MONROE COUNTY RECORDS

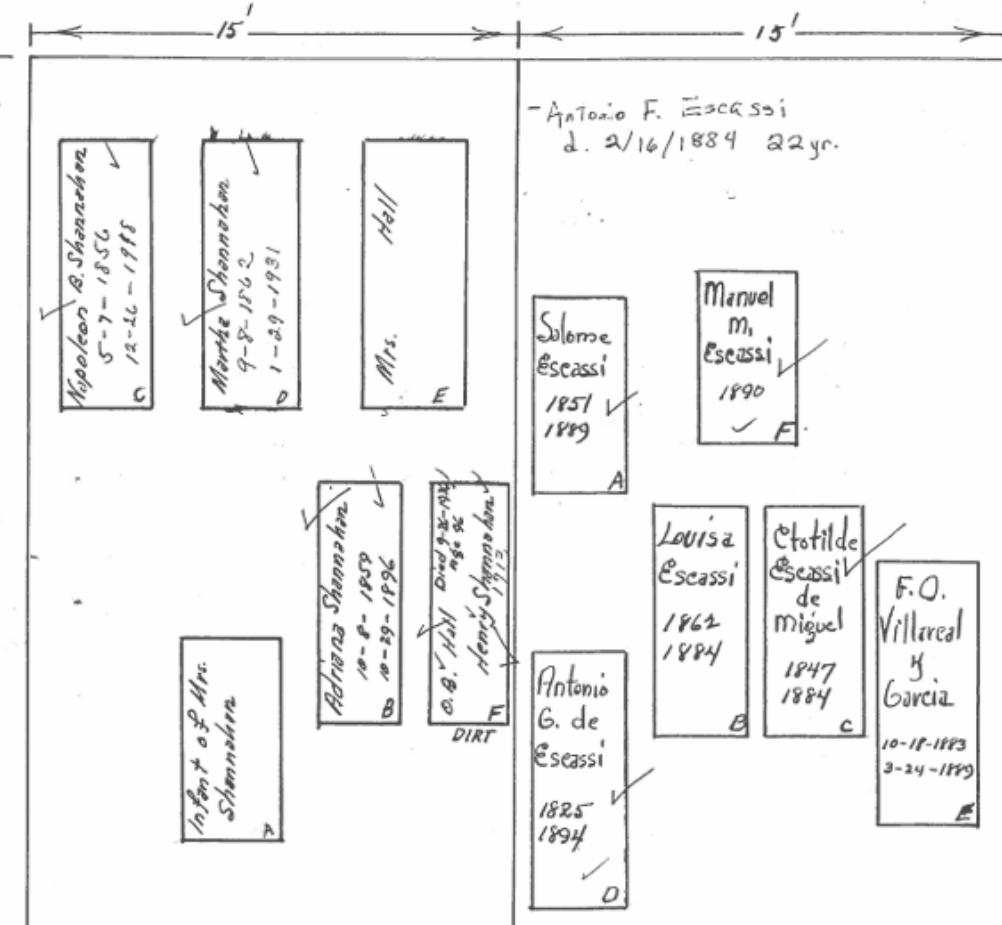
BOOK "D" PAGE 210

Min. Rec.

Cross checked
with the Field
and entered in
the computer
5/17/2007 JN

Lot 267

- Doris Vivian Roberts
12/12/1907 -
3/31/2003
- Grace Roberts
9/8/1883 -
10/27/1961
- John G. Roberts
7/25/1911 -
1/17/1985
- John W. Roberts
7/5/1881 -
10/18/1959
- Thelma Sweeting
4/2/1905 -
9/1/1982
- Helena I. Thompson
11/23/1916 -
8/10/1994
- Ira B. Thompson
12/2/1910 -
4/22/1995
- John Zinn Roberts
5/17/1938
5/29/2009



LOT NO. 267

LOT NO. 268

James P. Heffernan
10/17/1937 - 12/24/2010

← FOURTH AVENUE. →

LOTS

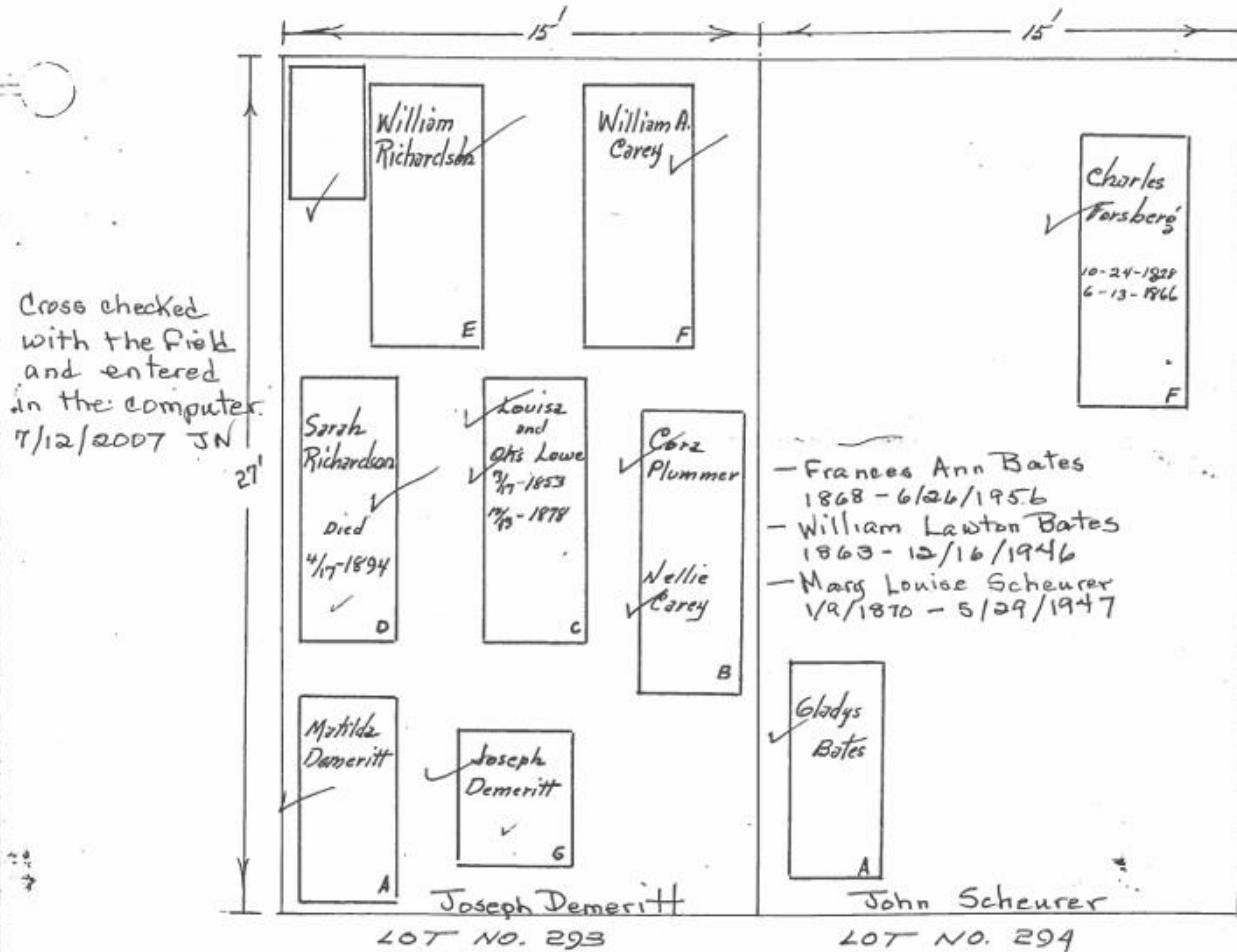
267

268

BOUNDARY SCALE
1" = 4"

TRACT NO. 6

OWNER LOT NO. 293 Joseph Demeritt
 MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK Fm-E
 OWNER LOT NO. 294 John Scheurer
 MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK PAGE



BOUNDARY SCALE
1" = 4'

TRACT NO. 6

LOTS 293
294

OWNER LOT NO. 295

John Scheer

MONROE COUNTY RECORDS

BOOK _____ PAGE _____

OWNER LOT NO. 296

L. M. Johnson

MONROE COUNTY RECORDS

BOOK _____ PAGE _____

Cross checked
with the field
and entered
in the computer
7/18/2007 JN

Frances John
Scheurer Scheurer
3-9-1886 12-12-1886
9-16-1892 5-12-1900
✓ ✓
E D

- Presey Leon
Weatherford
12/9/1872 -
1/27/1960

✓ Charlotte
W. C. L.

John Scheurer
LOT NO. 295

LOT NO. 296

- Frederick F. Hoffman
12/22/1868 - 7/23/1945
- Rose Hoffman
7/16/1894 - 9/13/1947
- Candida R. Johnson
1878 - 4/7/1959
- Henry F. Johnson
1/25/1908 - 5/8/1997
- Ofelia Johnson
10/31/1908 - 1/21/1991
- Walter Otto Johnson
11/14/1931 - 7/5/2010 III

gene O. Johnson	Alice Thomesena Johnson	Never G. ✓ Johnson	Thorsten ✓ E. Johnson
	✓ 16-1893 ✓ 16-1894	✓ 16-1894 ✓ 16-1894 ✓	
nes owles	WIFE OF LOUIS M. JOHNSON		

LOTS

295
296

BOUNDARY SCALE

$$\mathcal{F}'' = \mathcal{F}' \cup \mathcal{F}''_1 \cup \dots \cup \mathcal{F}''_n$$

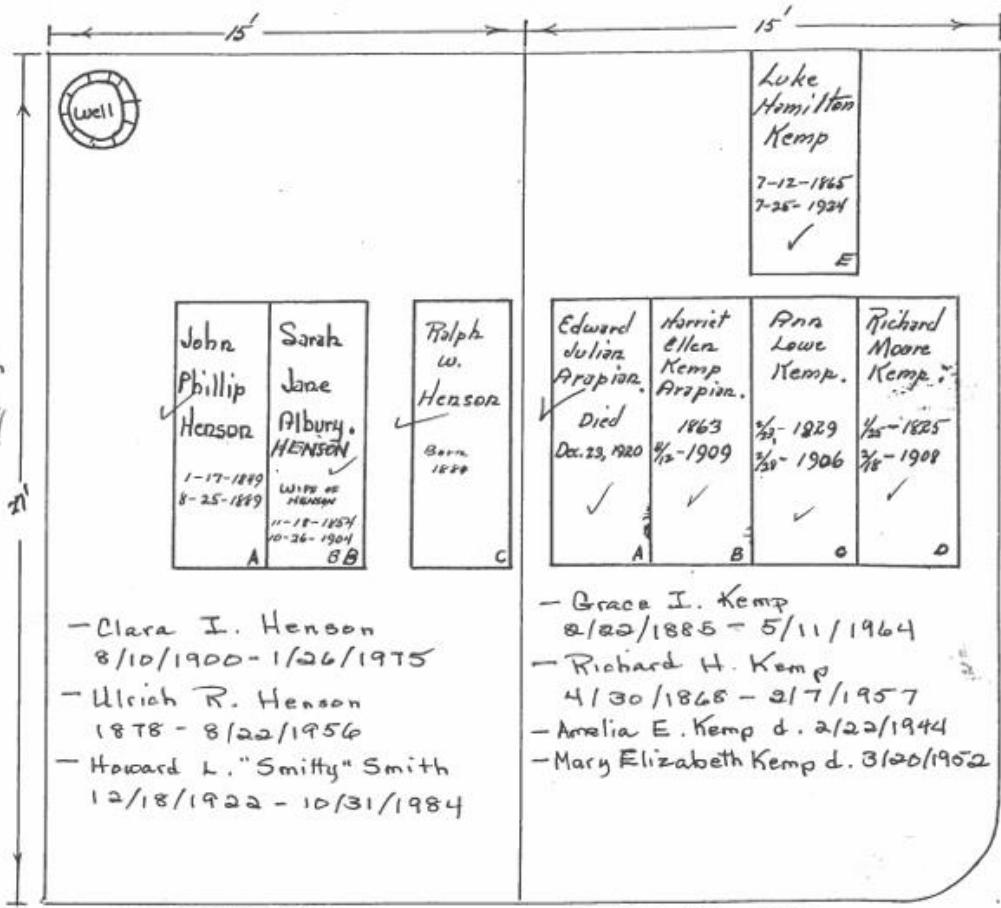
TRACT NO. 6

OWNER LOT NO. 297 Mrs. M. W. Curr _____

MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK ...GE _____

OWNER LOT NO. 298 R. M. Kemp ^{3.51} _____

MONROE COUNTY RECORDS BOOK XX PAGE 72 _____



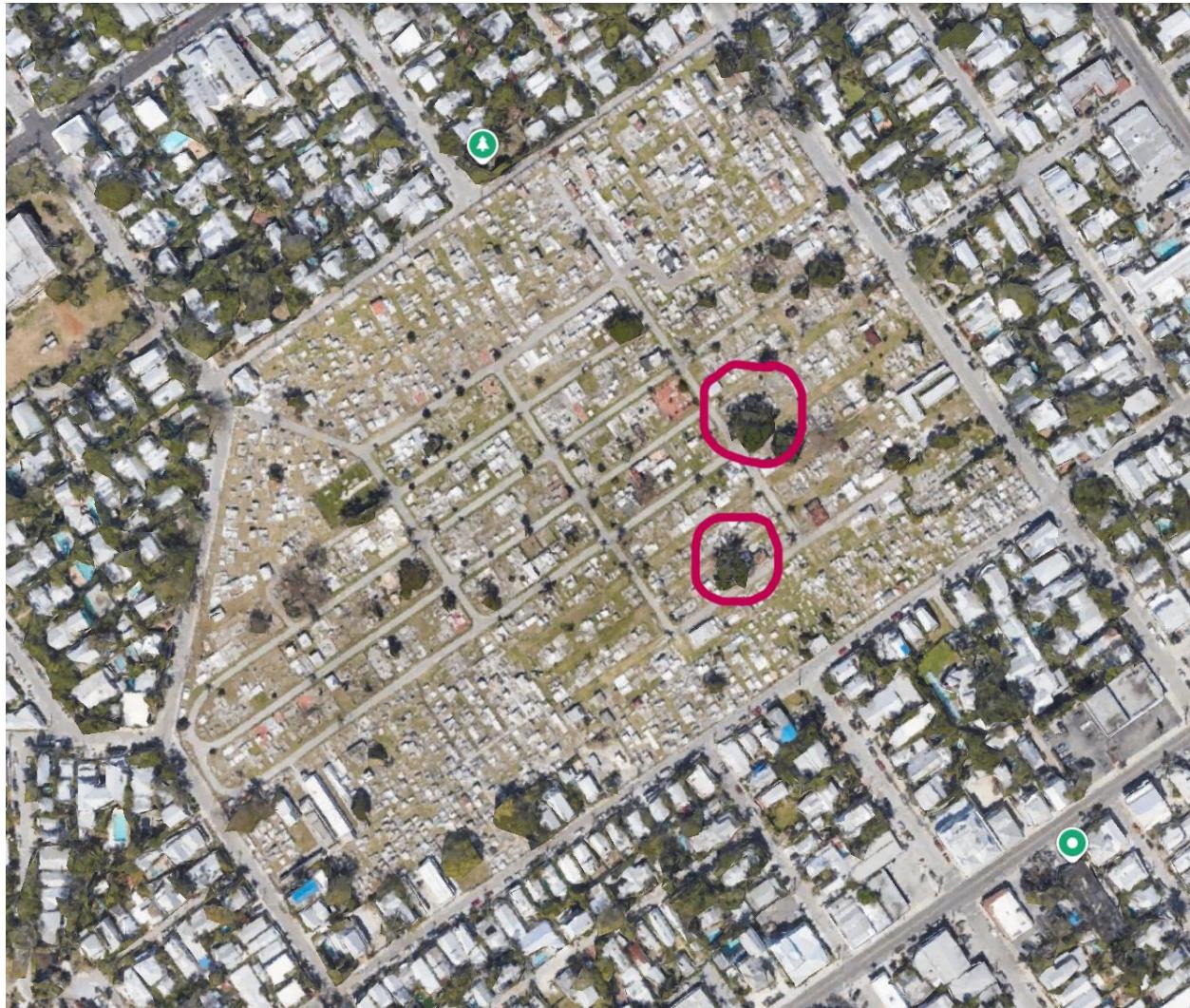
— THIRD AVENUE —

BOUNDARY SCALE
1' = 4'

TRACT NO. 6

LOTS 297
298

Two Largest Canopies



Tract #7 Lots 113 – 118 Tree # 1



The following are the six lots affected by tree number one, with a total of 69 burials.

Cross checked with the Field & entered in the computer.

11/4/2009

<p style="text-align: right;">BOUNDARY SCALE 1" = 4"</p> <p>OWNER <u>Claimed by LOT NO. 113 OTIS CASH</u></p> <p>MONROE COUNTY RECORDS</p> <p>BOOK _____ PAGE _____</p> <p>TRACT NO. 7</p> <p style="text-align: center;">LOT NO. 113</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Keywest, Fla Coban Glory</p> <p>OWNER LOT NO. 114</p> <p>MONROE COUNTY RECORDS</p> <p>BOOK _____ PAGE _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">LOT NO. 114</p>
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Note Avenue Numbers
MORE COBAN GLORY NAMES ON LOT 114

<p style="text-align: right;">20</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fannie T. Cash 7/15/1893 - 7/10/1967 - Ira M. Cash 12/16/1894 - 7/20/1957 - Ellis Russell 8/3/1910 - 8/20/2004 - Nathalie Russell 11/6/1916 - 10/14/1981 - John E. Sawyer 10/11/1914 - 2/24/1973 - William Lee Sawyer 10/13/1887 - 2/9/1947 - William Lee Sawyer 8/17/1918 - 5/17/1967 	<p style="text-align: right;">20</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Robert Rogel 6/13/1924 - 10/27/2002 - Angela A. Rogel 2/20/1930 - 2/20/2006 - Israel Lazo d. 4/4/1963 - Angelina Tejo 8/1/1909 - 1/1/1986 - Frederico Herro 7/18/1894 - 2/17/1988 - Armando Pereira, Sr. 4/19/1924 - 1/30/2008 - Frank M. Acosta d. 8/14/1963 - Maria Romero 1857 - 9/9/1926 - Manuel Sanchez 2/18/1886 - 8/23/1963 - Irene Sanchez 10/20/1891 - 12/15/1973 - Perfecto Sanchez, Sr. 12/2/1915 - 8/2/1995
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SIXTH AVENUE

SEVENTH AVENUE

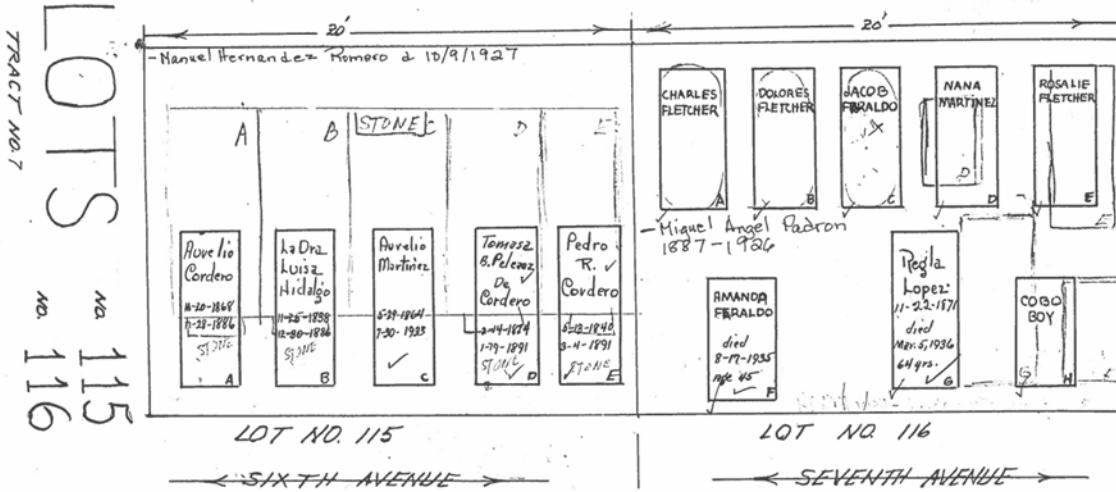
Cross checked with the field ; entered in the computer
12/3/2009 JN

1" = 4'

Claimed by
OWNER LOT NO. 115 V. CORDERO BROS
MONROE COUNTY RECORDS
BOOK _____ PAGE _____

Claimed by
OWNER LOT NO. 116 FLETCHER
MONROE COUNTY RECORDS
BOOK _____ PAGE _____

Note Avenue Numbers



Cross checked with the field & entered in the computer
12/3/2009 JN

<p>MONROE COUNTY RECORDS</p> <p>BOOK _____ PAGE _____</p> <p>- Jose Cabaleiro 12/26/1936 - 4/27/2006 - Gonzalo "Ramon" Benitez 1/10/1920 - 9/22/1993 - Evangelista Benitez 4/25/1919 - 4/29/1978 - Rafael "Tim" Fernandez 1908 - 1988 - Valentín González 2/14/1903 - 9/22/1946 - Armando Hernandez 8/28/1905 - 10/27/1967</p> <p>MONROE COUNTY RECORDS</p> <p>BOOK _____ PAGE _____</p> <p>- George B. Cathey 7/7/1889 - 12/15/1944 - Letta E. Herrick Cathey 5/26/1894 - 2/1/1981 - Alice E. Herrick 1907 - 4/30/1908 - Amanda Blanche Herrick 1869 - 2/10/1954 - Dorothy L. Park Herrick 10/10/1911 - 2/16/1990 - Homer B. Herrick 2/12/1904 - 12/28/1977</p>	<p>CLAIMED BY <u>OWNER LOT NO 117 O.C.D.L. LUZ NO.3</u></p> <p>CLAIMED BY <u>OWNER LOT NO 118 H.W. HERRICK</u></p>

1" = 41'

TRACT NO. 7

LOTS

117
118

Nature Intersecting with Human History

